

# ***Changement de prothèse de genou pour infection : Evolution des pratiques depuis 2008***

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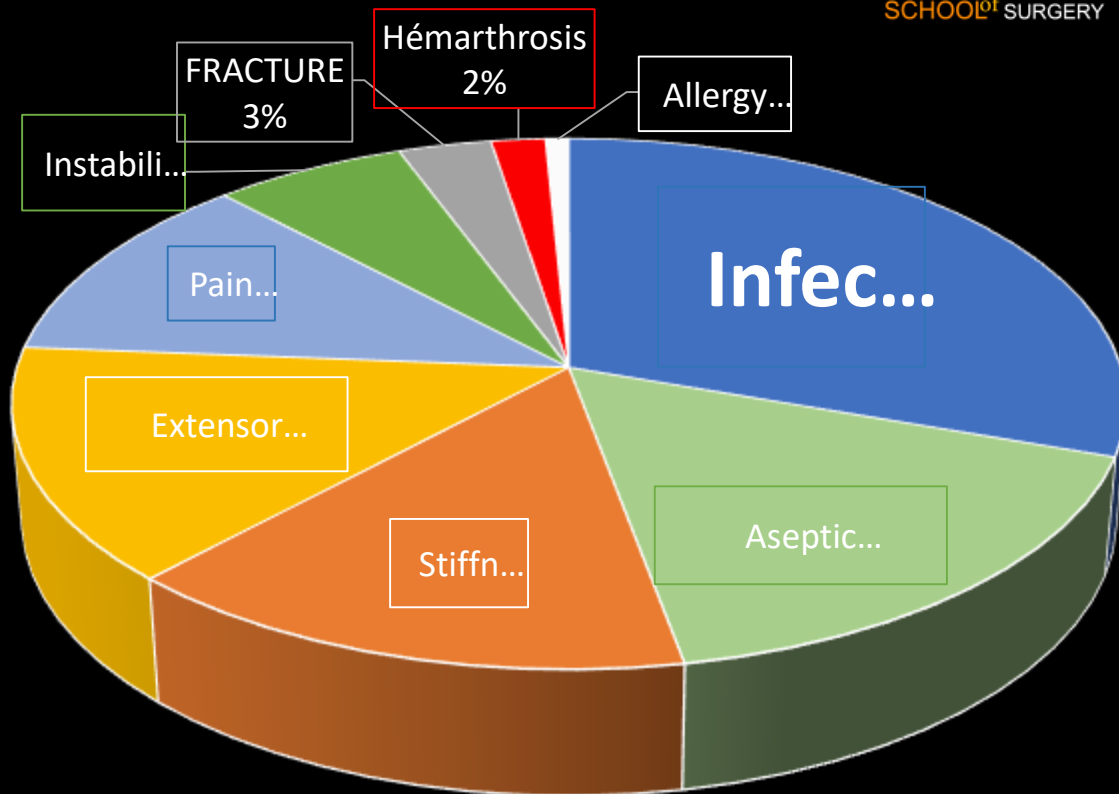
# The Challenge of infection



- 1170 RTKA
- Between 2010 and 2015

**1<sup>st</sup> etiology = Infection**

- 16% of R-RTKA
- 75% : < 1 year



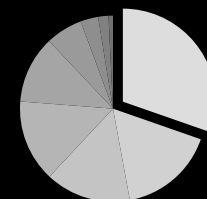
# Infection

355/1170 (30%)



**LYON** KNEE  
SCHOOL of SURGERY

	One stage RTKA	Two stage RTKA
Total rate (%)	21 (11,6%)	160 (88,4%)
Revision rate (n, %)	2 (9,5%)	47 (29%)
Revision etiology (n, %)		
Septic	1 (50%)	35 (74,5%)
Mechanical	1 (50%)	12 (25,5%)



# Challenge ?

*Journal of Orthopaedic Surgery 2008;16(1):58-65*

## Quality of life after infection in total joint replacement

Cahill J, Shadbolt B, Scarvell J, Smith P.

“...” **Infection following TJR** reduces patient satisfaction and **seriously impairs** functional health status and **health-related quality of life.**” ...”

# Indications & Contra-indications of a one-stage revision?



- Success of One-stage exchange **for selected patients**



**Outcomes of revision total hip replacement for infection after grading according to a standard protocol**

S. I. S. Oussedik,  
M. B. Dodd,  
F. S. Haddad

*From University  
College Hospital  
London, London,  
United Kingdom*

Clin Orthop Relat Res (2015) 473:8–14  
DOI 10.1007/s11999-014-3721-8

Clinical Orthopaedics  
and Related Research  
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SYMPOSIUM: 2014 KNEE SOCIETY PROCEEDINGS:

**Is Single-stage Revision According to a Strict Protocol Effective in Treatment of Chronic Knee Arthroplasty Infections?**

Fares Sami Haddad FRCS (Tr&O), Mohamed Sukeik MRCSEd,  
Sulaiman Alazzawi MRCSEd

- Few high-quality literature (no reliable comparative study)
- Indications depends of « **Common-sense** »

# Indications & Contra-indications of a one-stage revision?



Outcomes of revision total hip replacement for infection after grading according to a standard protocol

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**Proposals of strict criteria for single-stage revision (THA)**

**Table I.** Criteria for single- versus two-stage revision

**Single-stage**

Healthy soft tissues

Minimal bone loss allowing cemented femoral reconstruction

Organism and sensitivities known

**Table II.** Additional compromising factors considered

Category	Compromising factors
Organism factors	Multiresistant organisms MRSA/MRSE
	Polymicrobial infection
	Unusual commensals
	Unusual resistance profiles
	Unidentified infective organisms
Host factors	Immunosuppression
	Concurrent sepsis
	Systemic disease
	Re-infection
Local factors	Significant bone loss precluding cemented reconstruction
	Significant soft-tissue compromise
	Peripheral vascular disease

⇒ **Success rate of infection eradication = 96% with these criteria**

# 2nd International Consensus Group on Periprosthetic Joint Infection

July 2018 - Thomas Jefferson University, Philadelphia



## Proceedings of the Second International Consensus Meeting on Musculoskeletal Infection

Chairmen:

Javad Parvizi, MD, FRCS

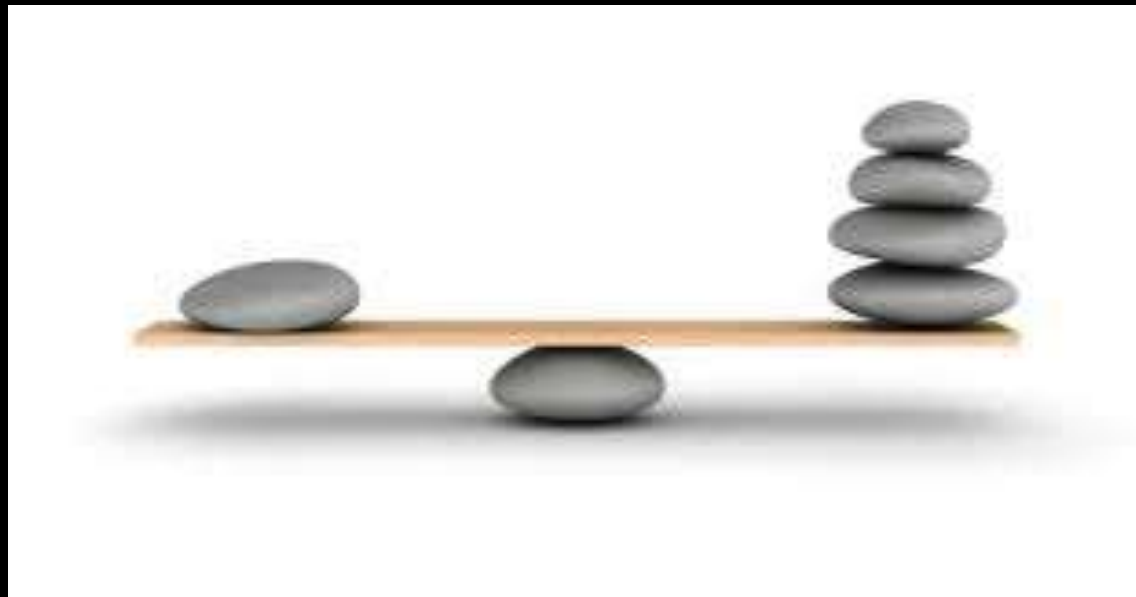
Thorsten Gehrke, MD





**1 stage**

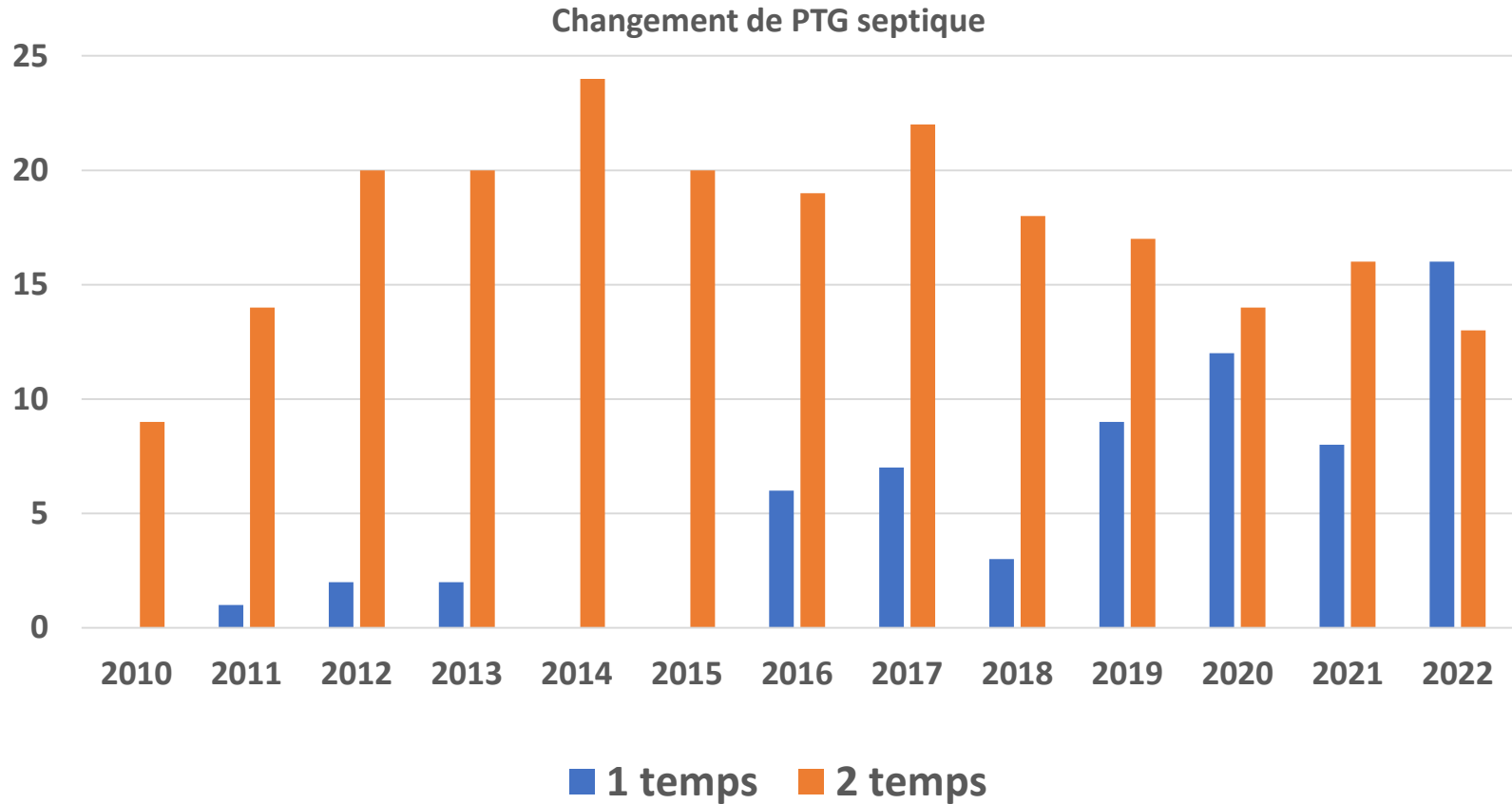
**2 stages**



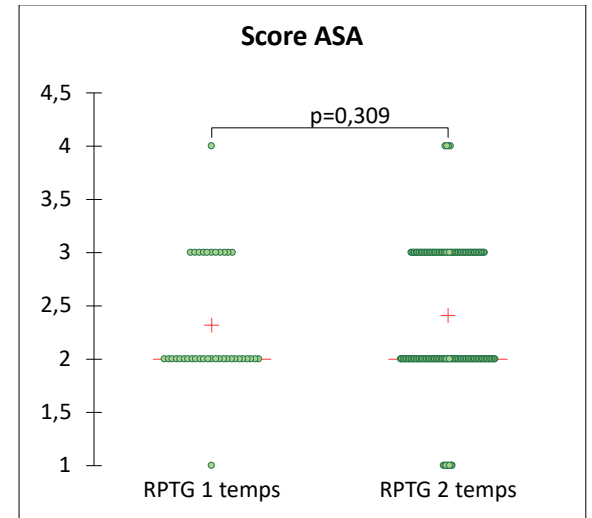
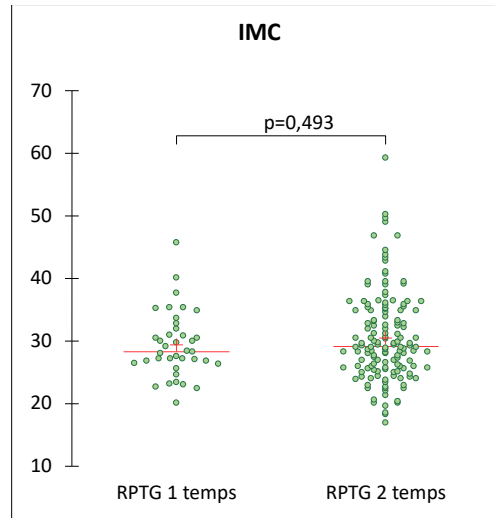
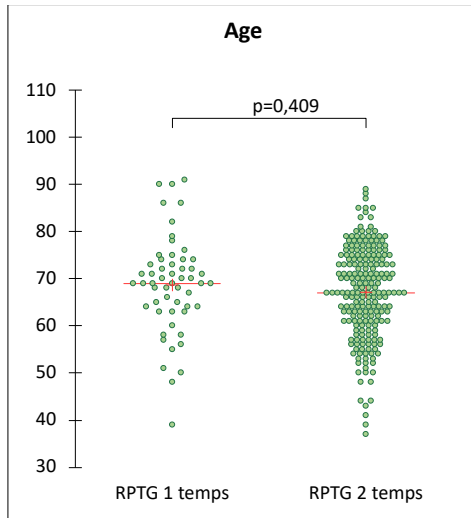
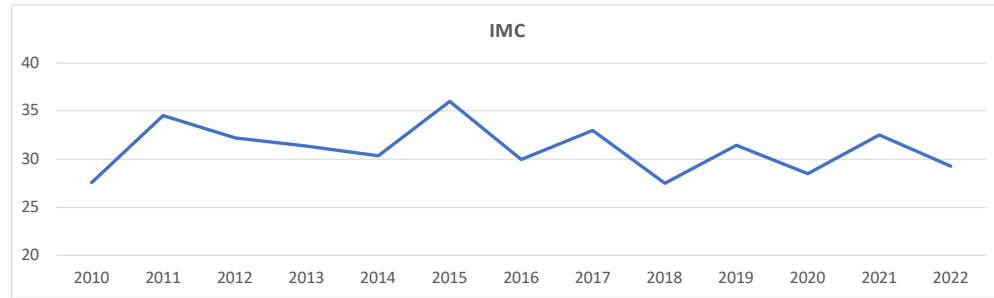
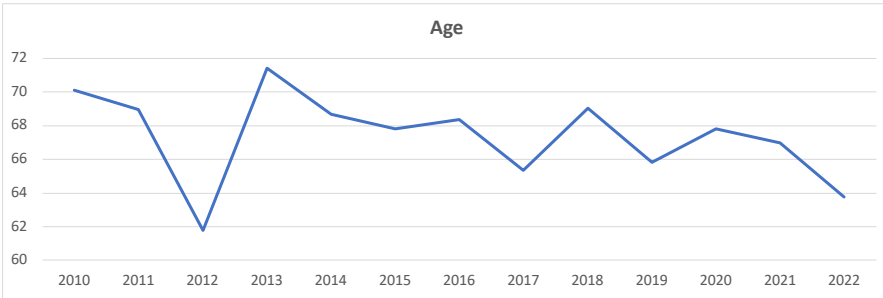
# *ATB Loaded cement*



# Evolution du 2 temps vs 1 temps



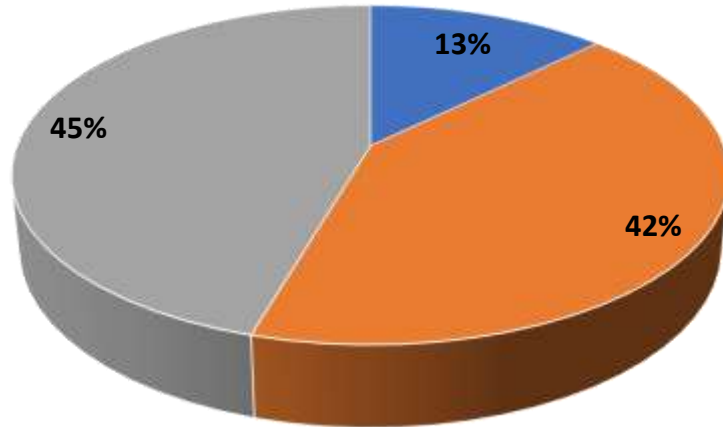
# Populations similaires



# Types d'implants réimplantés

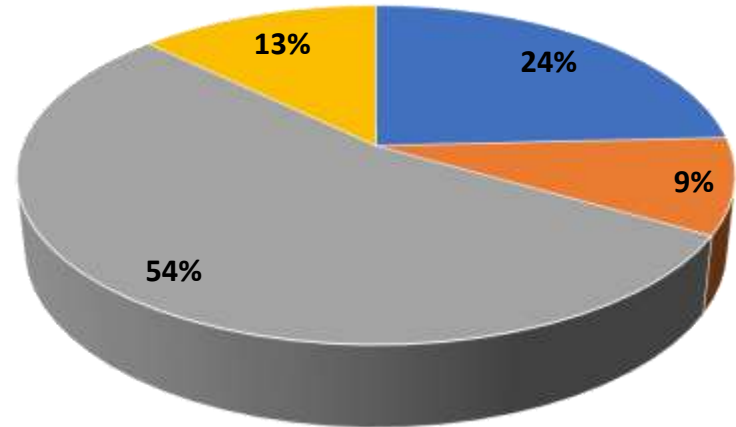
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RPTG 1 temps



■ Posterostabilisée    ■ CCK  
■ Charnière            ■ Arthrodèse

RPTG 2 temps

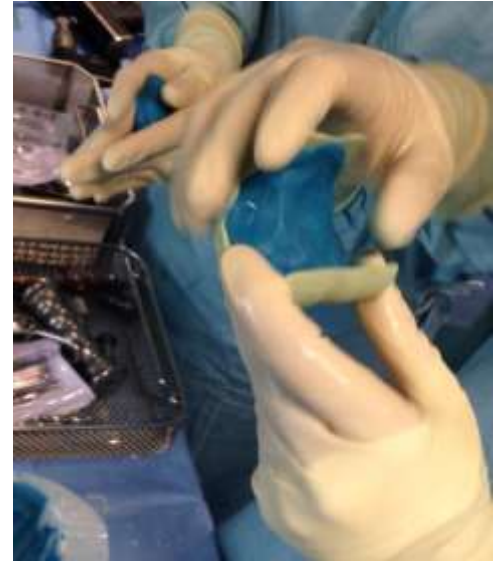


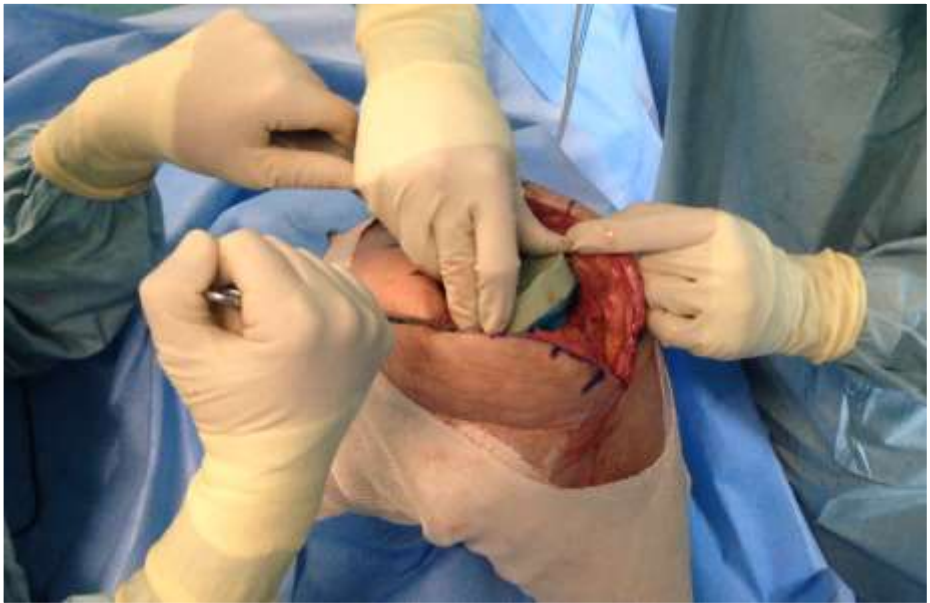
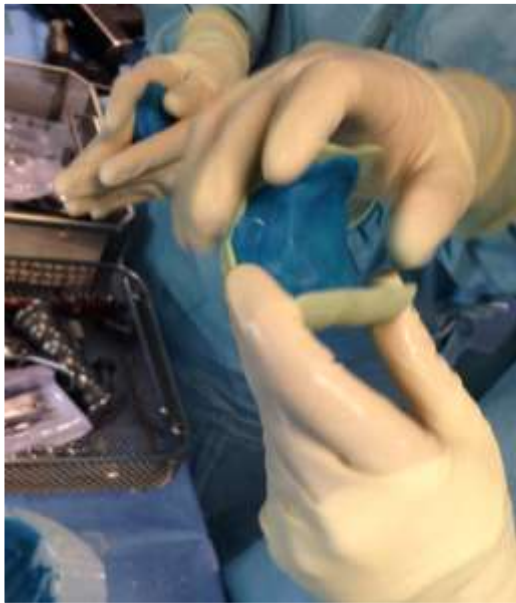
■ Posterostabilisée    ■ CCK  
■ Charnière            ■ Arthrodèse

$p < 0,0001$  pour les CCK et les arthrodèses (pas de CCK avant 2016)



# ***DYNAMIC SPACERS***







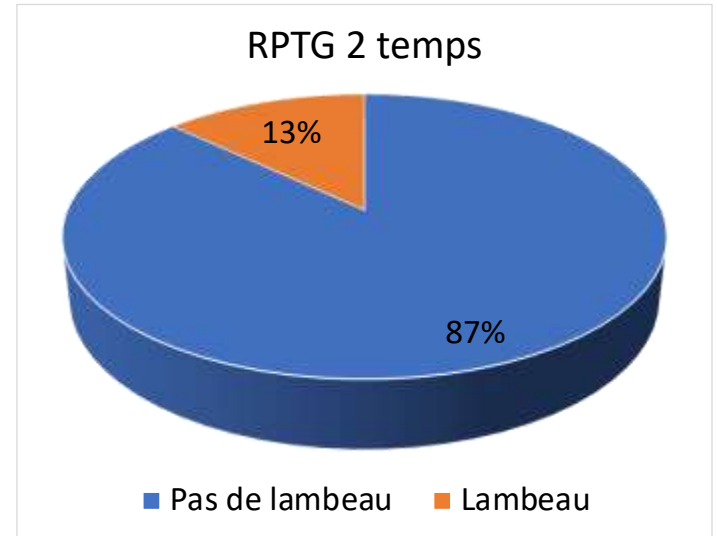
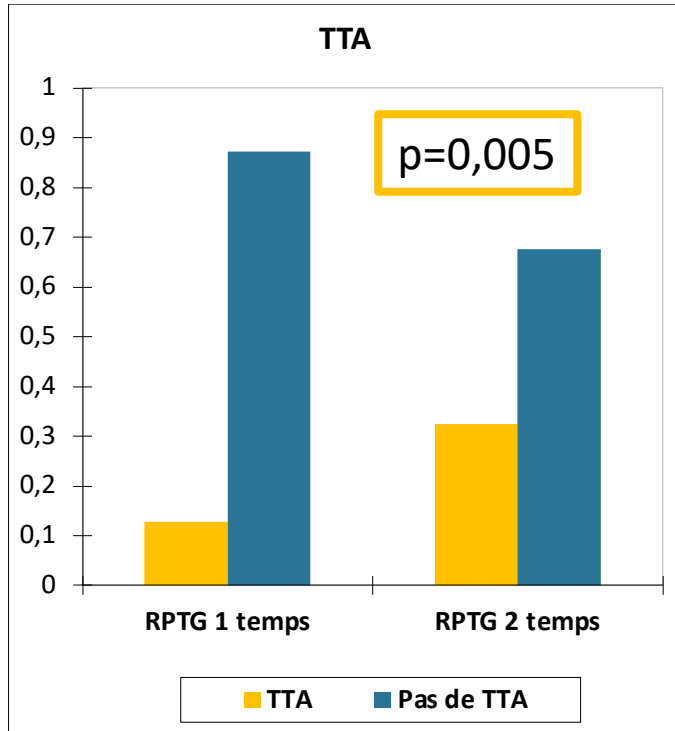


# Benefits

- ❖ **Mobility inbetween**
- ❖ **Less stiffness**



# Gestes associés

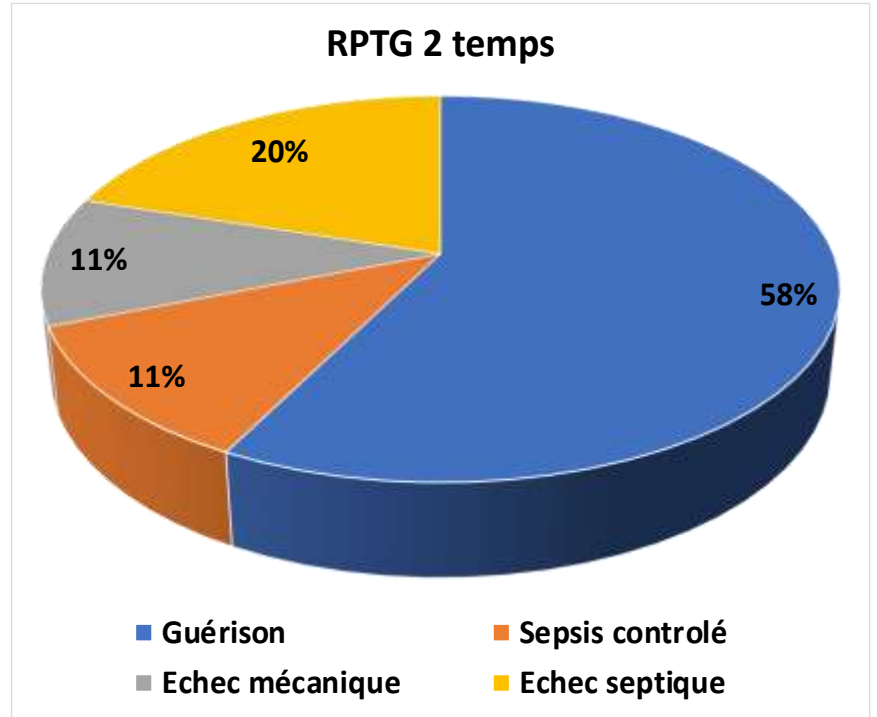
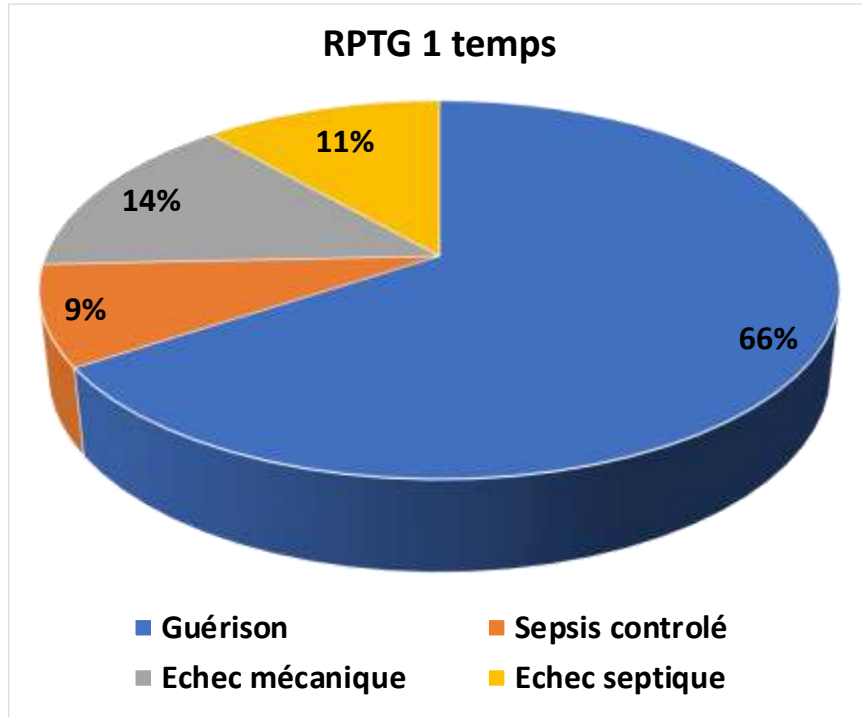


Pas de Lambeau en 1 temps

# Free flaps

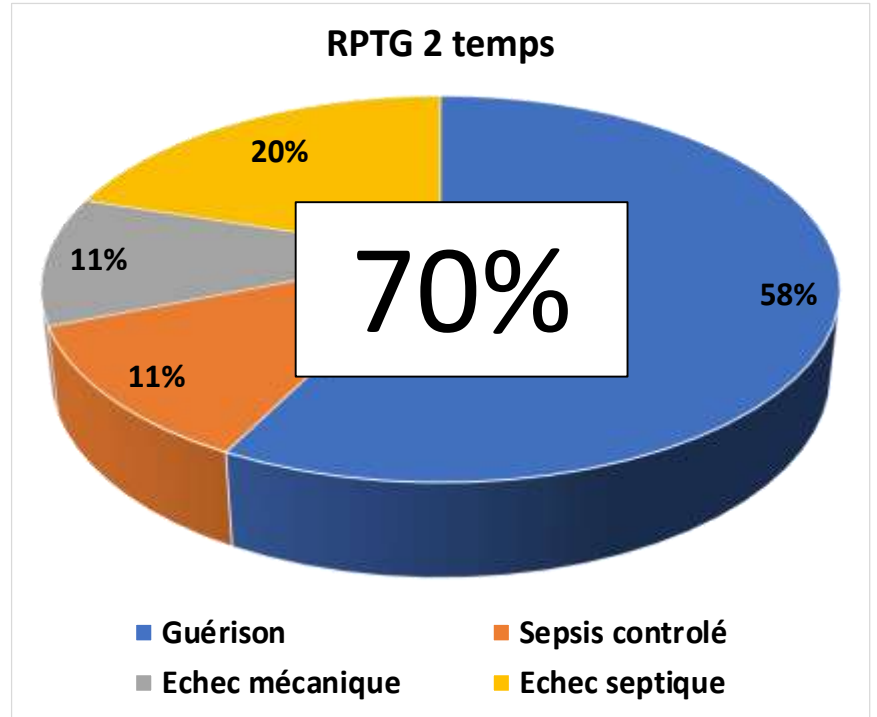
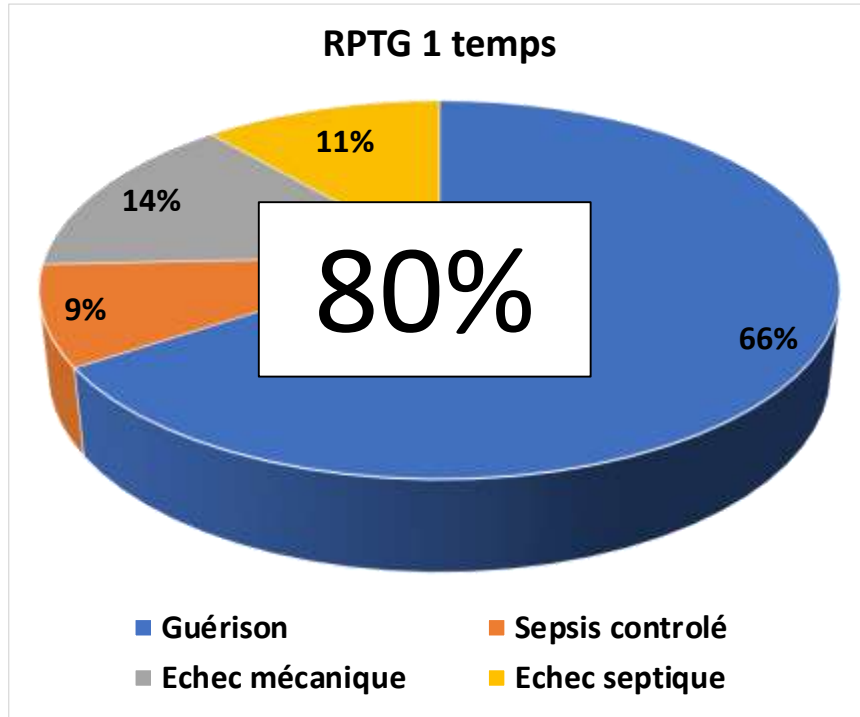


# Résultats > 1 an



p=0,575

# Résultats > 1 an

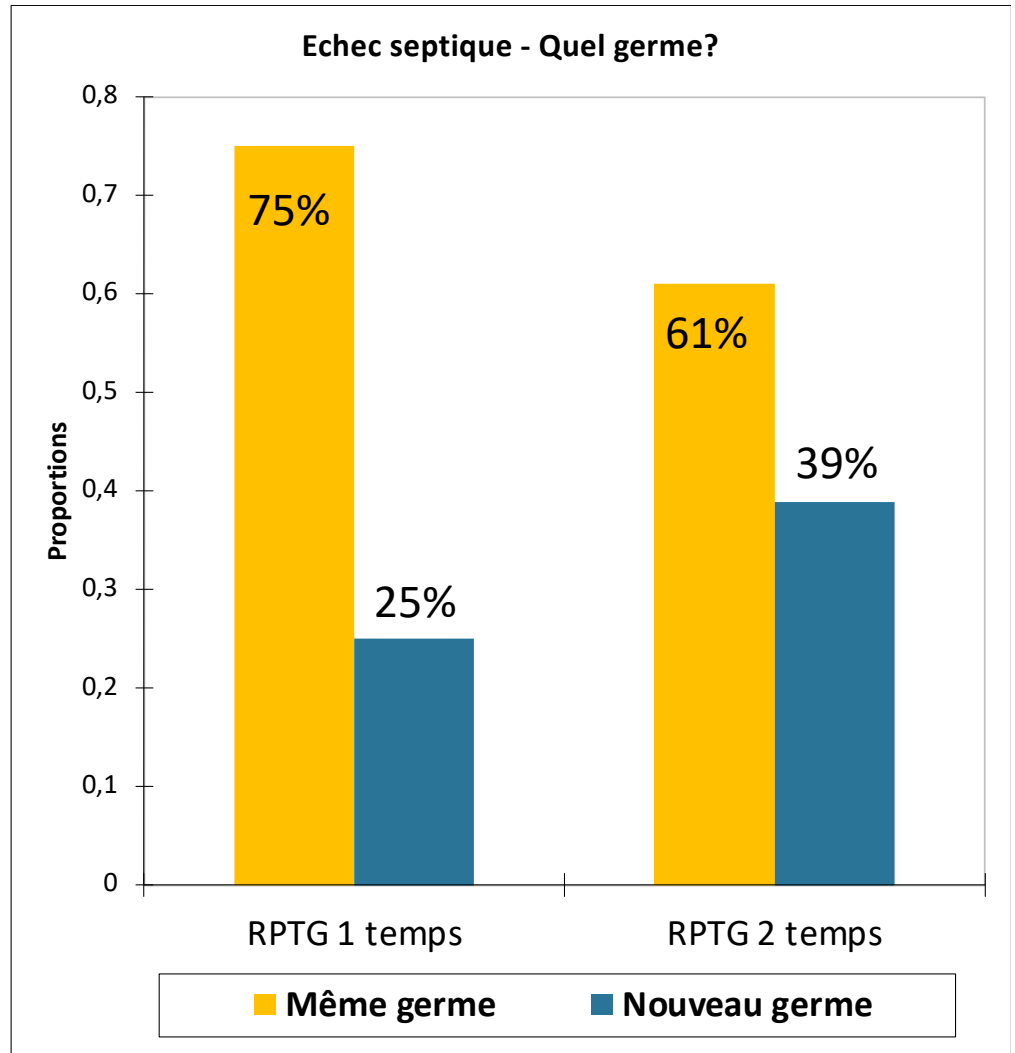


p=0,575

# Echecs septiques

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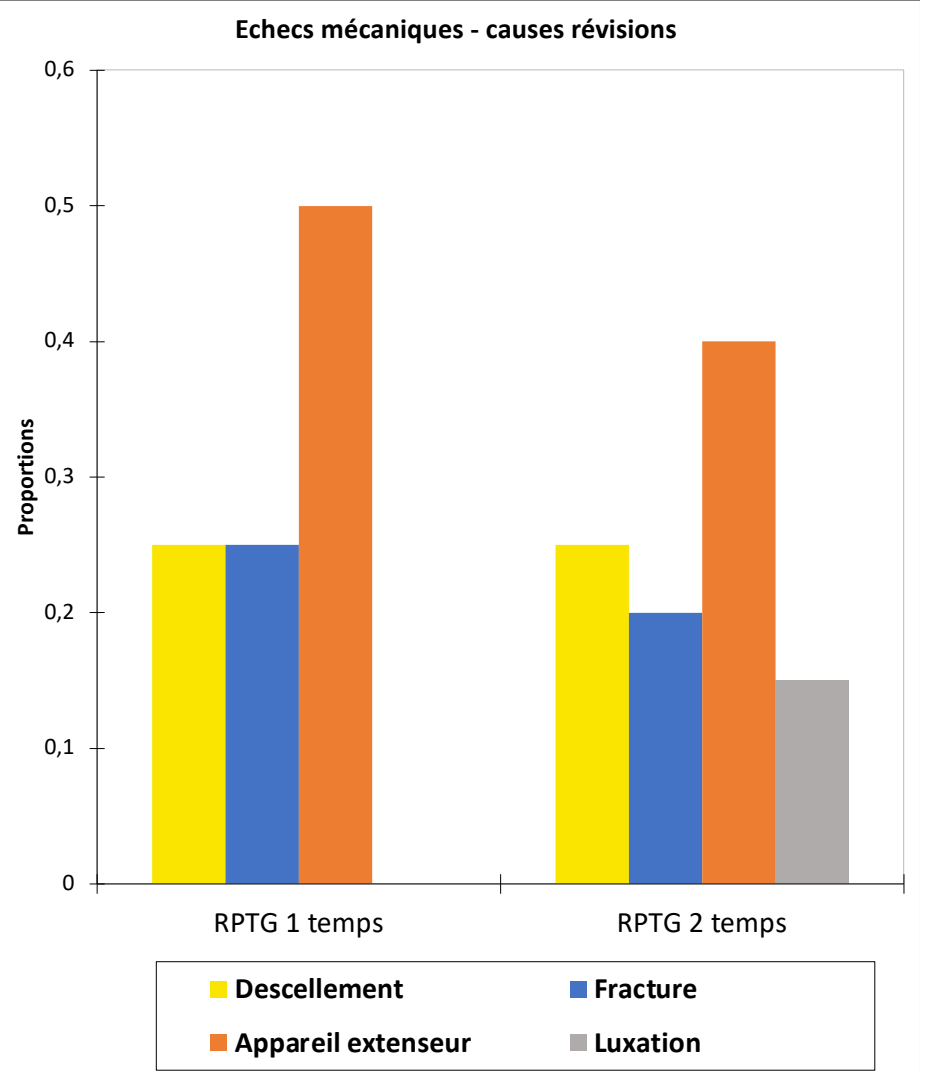
$p=0,586$



# Echecs mécaniques

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$p=0,868$





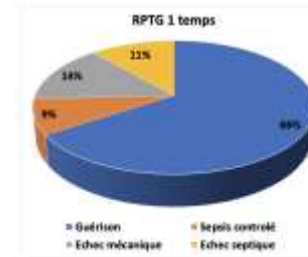
# Massive allografts



# Evolution de nos pratiques

- Davantage de 1 temps (50/50 2023)
- Critères de sélection
- Complexité des 2 temps ++
- Résultats encourageants  
(80% 1 temps / 70% 2 temps)

80%



70%

